





**2024/2025**  
**Mid-Atlantic Commercial Vegetable**  
**Production Recommendations**



**If you are having a medical emergency after using pesticides, always **call 911** immediately.**



**In Case of an Accident**

- Remove the person from exposure
- Get away from the treated or contaminated area immediately
- Remove contaminated clothing
- Wash with soap and clean water
- Call a physician and/or the National Poison Control Center (1-800-222-1222).  
Your call will be routed to your State Poison Control Center.
- **Have the pesticide label with you!**
- Be prepared to give the EPA registration number to the responding center/agency

# Preface

## NOT TO BE USED BY HOME GARDENERS

**This copy of the 2024/2025 Mid-Atlantic Commercial Vegetable Production Recommendations replaces all previous editions of the Commercial Vegetable Production Recommendations published individually for Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia.** Information presented in this publication is based on research results from the University of Delaware, the University of Maryland, Rutgers - The State University of New Jersey, The Pennsylvania State University, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, West Virginia University, Delaware State University, Cornell University, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and other institutions, combined with industry and grower knowledge and experience.

**This publication will be revised biennially. In January 2025, a Critical Update with important updates for this publication will be communicated through local Extension Agents and Vegetable Specialists.** The editors welcome constructive criticism and suggestions from growers and industry personnel who may wish to help improve future editions of this publication.

**These recommendations are intended for the commercial vegetable grower** who has to make numerous managerial decisions. Although the proper choices of variety, pesticides, equipment, irrigation, fertilizer, and cultural practices are the individual vegetable grower's responsibility, it is intended that these recommendations will facilitate decision-making. Recommended planting dates will vary across the six-state region. Local weather conditions, grower experience, and variety may facilitate successful harvest on crops planted outside the planting dates listed in this guide. This can be evaluated in consultation with the local agents and state specialists. Government agencies and other organizations administering crop insurance programs or other support programs should contact local Extension agents and/or vegetable specialists for guidance.

## Disclaimer

- The label is a legally-binding contract between the user and the manufacturer.
- The user **MUST** follow all rates and restrictions as per label directions.
- The use of any pesticide inconsistent with the label directions is a violation of Federal law.

## Pesticide User Responsibility

Always follow the label and use pesticides safely. For Special Local Needs Label 24(c) registrations or Section 18 exemptions, do not use the material without a copy of the special label or written instructions from your Extension Agent or another recognized authority. **The user is always responsible for the proper use of pesticides, residues on crops, storage, and disposal, as well as for damage caused by drift.**

State and federal pesticide regulations are constantly under revision. Be sure to determine if such changes apply to your situation. Using pesticides inconsistent with label directions is illegal.

## Days Between Last Application and Harvest

The minimum number of days between the last application and harvest (**PHI**, Pre-Harvest Interval, in days) and reentry information (**REI**, Restricted Entry Interval, in hours) are listed in the herbicide, insecticide and fungicide recommendation tables in chapter F Commodity Recommendations. Always follow the label to avoid the occurrence of deleterious chemical residues on harvested crops.

## Trade or Brand Names

The trade or brand names given herein are supplied with the understanding that no discrimination is intended, and no endorsement is implied. Furthermore, in some instances the same compound may be sold under different trade names, which may vary as to label clearances. For the convenience of our users, both product names and active ingredients are provided, and any product name omissions are unintended.

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# State Extension Information

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University of Delaware Cooperative Extension: <https://www.udel.edu/canr/cooperative-extension/>

Mid-Atlantic Commercial Vegetable Production Recommendations: publication EB137

Vegetable Program Trial Reports, Publications, and Budgets:

<https://www.udel.edu/academics/colleges/canr/cooperative-extension/sustainable-production/commercial-crops/vegetable-crops/>

Weekly Crop Update Newsletter: <https://sites.udel.edu/weeklycropupdate/>

Delaware Insect Pest Management, Trial Reports, Insect Trapping Program:

<https://www.udel.edu/academics/colleges/canr/cooperative-extension/sustainable-production/pest-management/>

UD Plant Diagnostic Clinic: <https://www.udel.edu/academics/colleges/canr/cooperative-extension/sustainable-production/plant-diagnostic-clinic/>

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University of Maryland Fruit and Vegetable News: <https://extension.umd.edu/programs/agriculture-food-systems/program-areas/fruit-vegetable-production/vegetable-fruit-news>

Maryland Fruit & Vegetable Farm Blog: <https://blog.umd.edu/umefruitveg/>

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Plant & Pest Advisory: <https://plant-pest-advisory.rutgers.edu>

Mid-Atlantic Commercial Vegetable Production Recommendations: publication E001  
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Penn State Extension, including publications, fact sheets, and more: <http://extension.psu.edu>

Mid-Atlantic Commercial Vegetable Production Recommendations: publication AGRS-028:

<https://extension.psu.edu/mid-atlantic-commercial-vegetable-production-recommendations-sections> and

<https://extension.psu.edu/catalog/product/view/id/21333/s/commercial-vegetable-production-recommendations/>

Penn State Vegetable Production: <https://extension.psu.edu/forage-and-food-crops/vegetables> (click on the “News” button to see recent articles related to vegetable and small fruit production)

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# Abbreviations and Acronyms

## Units of Measurement

/A	per acre
bu	bushel(s)
°C	degrees Celsius
cc	cubic centimeter(s)
cu ft	cubic foot (feet)
cu yd	cubic yard(s)
cwt	hundredweight
d	day(s)
°F	degrees Fahrenheit
ft	foot (feet)
fl oz	fluid ounce(s)
g	gram(s)
gal	gallon(s)
gpm	gallons per minute
h	hour(s)
in	inch(es)
lb	pound(s)
min	minute(s)
mph	miles per hour
oz	ounce(s)
ppm	parts per million
psi	pounds per square inch
pt	pint(s)
qt	quart(s)
sq ft	square foot (feet)
tbs	tablespoon(s)
tsp	teaspoon(s)
wk	week(s)
yr	year(s)

## Product Formulations

A	acid
CS	capsulated suspension
D	dust
DF	dry flowable
DP	dry prill
DS	dry salt
E	emulsion
EC	emulsifiable concentrate
ES	emulsifiable suspension
EW	emulsion in water
F	flowable
FC	flowable concentrate
FL	fluid
FM	flowable micro-encapsulated
G	granule

## Product Formulations (*continued*)

L	liquid
LC	liquid concentrate
LF	liquid flowable
LFR	liquid fertilizer ready
LV	low volatile
ME	micro-encapsulated
OF	oil formulation
SC	spray concentrate, soluble concentrate
SE	suspoemulsion
SG	soluble granules
SL	soluble liquid
SP	soluble powder
W	wettable
WBE	water-based emulsion
WDG	water-dispersible granules
WDL	water-dispersible liquid
WP	wettable powder
WS	water soluble
WSB	water-soluble bag
WSP	water-soluble packet
ZC	CS and SC mixture

## Other

ae	acid equivalent
ai	active ingredient
AMS	ammonium sulfate
AP	at planting
COC	crop oil concentrate
FRAC	Fungicide Resistance Action Committee
HRAC	Herbicide Resistance Action Committee
IRAC	Insecticide Resistance Action Committee
K	potassium
K <sub>2</sub> O	available potash
MoA	mode of action
MSO	methylated seed oil
N	nitrogen
NIS	non-ionic surfactant
OLF	other labeled formulations
OMRI	Organic Materials Research Institute
P	phosphorus
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	available phosphoric acid
PHI	Pre-Harvest Interval (in days)
REI	Restricted Entry Interval (in hours)
TR	Toxicity Rating
WSSA	Weed Science Society of America



