**COMMON EVERYDAY NATIVE PLANTS to MARYLAND**

**Flowering Herbaceous Perennials**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Common Name** | **Botanical Name** | **Season of Bloom** |
| **Alumroot** | ***Heuchera americana*** | **Spring** |
| **Beardtongue** | ***Penstemon digitalis*** | **Summer** |
| **Bee Balm** | ***Monarda didyma*** | **Summer** |
| **Bergamot, Wild** | ***Monarda fistulosa*** | **Summer** |
| **Black-eye Susans** | ***Rudbeckia hirta*** | **Summer** |
| **Bleeding Heart, Wild** | ***Dicentra eximia*** | **Spring** |
| **Bluebells, Virginia** | ***Mertensia virginica*** | **Spring** |
| **Butterfly Weed** | ***Asclepia tuberosa*** | **Spring** |
| **Cardinal Flower** | ***Lobelia cardinalis*** | **Summer** |
| **Great Blue Lobelia** | ***Lobelia siphilitica*** | **Summer** |
| **Coneflower, Early** | ***Rudbeckia fulgida*** | **Summer/Fall** |
| **Columbine, Wild** | ***Aquilegia Canadensis*** | **Spring** |
| **Coreopsis, Pink** | ***Coreopsis rosea*** | **Summer** |
| **Flag, Blue** | ***Iris versicolor*** | **Spring** |
| **Flag, Sweet** | ***Acorus calamus*** | **Spring** |
| **Foamflower** | ***Tiarella cordifolia*** | **Spring** |
| **Gayfeather** | ***Liatris spicata*** | **Summer** |
| **Geranium, wild** | ***Geranium maculatum*** | **Spring/Summer** |
| **Goldenrod, Seaside** | ***Solidago sempervirens*** | **Summer/Fall** |
| **Goldenrod, Silver Rod** | ***Solidago bicolor*** | **Summer/Fall** |
| **Goldenrod, Wrinkle Leaf** | ***Solidago rugosa*** | **Summer/Fall** |
| **Indian Pink** | ***Spigelia marilandica*** | **Spring** |
| **Indigo, Blue False** | ***Baptisia australis*** | **Spring** |
| **Indigo, Wild** | ***Baptisia tinctoria*** | **Spring** |
| **Joe-Pye Weed** | ***Eupatorium Fistulosum*** | **Summer** |
| **Mallow, Rose** | ***Hibiscus moscheutos*** | **Summer** |
| **Marigold, Marsh** | ***Caltha palustris*** | **Spring** |
| Related image**May Apple** | ***Podophyllum peltatum*** | **Spring** |
| **Milkweed, Swamp** | ***Asclepias incarnate*** | **Spring** |
| **Obedient Plant** | ***Physotegia virginiana*** | **Summer** |
| **Phlox, Blue** | ***Phlox divaricata*** | **Spring** |
| **Phlox, creeping** | ***Phlox stolonifera*** | **Spring** |
| **Phlox, moss** | ***Phlox subulata*** | **Spring** |
| **Phlox, summer** | ***Phlox paniculata*** | **Summer** |
| **Pickerelweed** | ***Pontederia cordata*** | **Summer/Fall** |
| **Snakeroot** | ***Cimicifuga racemosa*** | **Summer** |
| **Speedwell** | ***Veronica officinalis*** | **Summer** |
| **Spiderwort** | ***Tradescantia virginiana*** | **Spring/Summer** |
| **Sunflower, Swamp** | ***Helianthus angustifolius*** | **Summer** |
| **Tickseed** | ***Coreopsis verticillata*** | **Summer** |
| **Turtlehead** | ***Chelone glabra*** | **Summer/Fall** |
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**Flowering Shrubs**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Common Name** | **Botanical Name** | **Season of Bloom** |
| **Azalea, Dwarf** | Image result for Rhododendron atlanticum***Rhododendron atlanticum*** | **Spring** |
| **Azalea, Pink** | ***Rhododendron periclymenoides*** | **Spring** |
| **Azalea, Swamp** | ***Rhododendron viscosum*** | **Spring** |
| **Azalea, Sweet** | ***Rhododendron canescens*** | **Spring** |
| **Bayberry, Northern** | ***Myrica pensylvanica*** | **Spring** |
| **Blueberry, Early Lowbush** | ***Vaccinium vacillans*** | **Spring** |
| **Blueberry, Highbush** | ***Vaccinium corymbosum*** | **Spring** |
| **Button Bush** | ***Cephalanthus occidentalis*** | **Summer** |
| **Dangleberry** | ***Gaylussacia frondosa*** | **Spring** |
| **Dogwood, Silky** | ***Cornus amomum*** | **Spring** |
| **Elderbery, Common** | **Sambucus canadensis** | **Spring** |
| **Holly, Winterbery** | **Ilex verticillata** | **Summer evergreen** |
| **Huckleberry, black** | **Gaylussacia baccata** | **Spring** |
| **Inkberry** | **Ilex glabra** | **Spring evergreen** |
| **Laurel, Mountain** | **Kalmia latifolia** | **Spring evergreen** |
| **Meadow-sweet, American** | **Spiraea latifolia** | **Spring** |
| **Meadow-sweet, Narrow-leaved** | **Spiraea alba** | **Spring** |
| **Pepperbush, Sweet** | **Clethra alnifolia** | **Summer** |
| **Serviceberry, Obovate** | **Amelanchier obovalis** | **Spring** |
| **Spicebush** | **Lindera benzoin** | **Spring** |
| **Strawberry bush** | **Euonymus americanus** | **Spring** |
| **Sweet Sumac** | **Rhus glabra** | **Spring** |
| **Sweet Fern** | **Comptonia peregrine** | **Spring** |
| **Tassel-white, Virginia Sweetspire** | **Itea virginica** | **Spring** |
| **Wax Myrtle, Southern** | **Myrica cerifera** | **Spring** |
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**UNDERSTORY FLOWERING TREES (15 to 49 feet)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Common Name** | **Botanical Name** | **Season of Bloom** |
| **Serviceberry, shadbush** | https://images-na.ssl-images-amazon.com/images/I/A1tonXtioRL._SL1500_.jpg***Amelachier canadensis*** | **April -May** |
| **Eastern Redbud** | ***Cercis canadensis*** | **April to May** |
| **White Fringetree** | ***Chionanthus virginicus*** | **May - June** |
| **Flowering Dogwood** | ***Cornus florida*** | **April - May** |
| **Cockspur Hawthorn** | ***Crataegus crus-galli*** | **May - June** |
| **Southern Hawtorn** | ***Crataegus viridis*** | **April - May** |
| **American Holly** | ***Ilex opaca*** | **May - June** |
| **Eastern Red Cedar** | ***Juniperus virginiana*** | **March - April** |
| **Sweet Bay Magnolia** | ***Magnolia virginiana*** | **May - July** |
| **Wild Crabapple** | ***Pyrus coronaria*** | **April - May** |
| **Sassafras** | ***Sassafras albidum*** | **April - May** |
| **Choke Cherry** | ***Prunus virginiana*** | **May - June** |
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| **Common Name** | **Botanical Name** | **Season of Bloom** |
| **River Birch** | ***Betula nigra*** | **April to May** |
| **Red Maple** | ***Acer rubrum*** | **March to April** |
| **Silver Maple** | ***Acer saccharinum*** | **March** |
| **Box Elder** | ***Acer negundo*** | **March to April** |
| **Common Persimmon** | ***Diospyros virginiana*** | **May to June** |
| **White Ash** | ***Fraxinus americana*** | **April to May** |
| **Red Ash** | ***Fraxinus pennsylvanica*** | **April to May** |
| **Black Walnut** | ***Juglans nigra*** | **May to June** |
| **Black Gum** | ***Nyssa sylvatica*** | **May to June** |
| **Loblolly Pine** | ***Pinus taeda*** | **Non-flowering** |
| **Virginia Pine** | ***Pinus virginiana*** | **Non-flowering** |
| **Pitch Pine** | ***Pinus rigida*** | **Non-flowering** |
| **White Oak** | ***Quercus alba*** | **May** |
| **Swamp White Oak** | ***Quercus bicolor*** | **April** |
| **Northern Red Oak** | ***Quercus borealis*** | **May** |
| **Scarlet Oak** | ***Quercus coccinea*** | **April to May** |
| **Southern Red Oak** | ***Quercus falcata*** | **April to May** Image result for river birch |
| **Pin Oak** | ***Quercus palustris*** | **April** |
| **Willow Oak** | ***Quercus phellos*** | **April** |
| **Black Locust** | ***Robinia* *pseudoacacia*** | **May** |
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**TALL TREES (>50ft tall)**